

INDEX

- Abducent neurons
 - Anatomy 135
 - Clinical signs 137
 - Diseases 139
 - Function 135
- Abiotrophic sensorineural deafness 438
- Abiotrophy 100, 363
 - Auditory 438
 - Cerebellar cortical 363
 - Motor neuron 100
 - Nucleus ambiguus 159
 - Peripheral vestibular 336
- Abscess-Brainstem 330
 - Caudal cranial fossa 343
 - Cerebellar 344
 - Cerebral 416, 418
 - Pituitary 162
 - Streptococcus equi 418
- Abyssian cat-Glucocerebrosidosis 427
 - Myastheina gravis 93
- Accessory neurons
 - Anatomy 152
 - Clinical signs 153
 - Diseases 153
- Acetozolamide 212
- Acetylcholine 78, 169, 354, 468, 469
 - Receptor 78
- Acetylcholinesterase 79
- Achiasmatic Belgian sheepdog 345
- Acoustic stria 434
- Acral mutilation 237
- Adenohypophysis 483
 - Releasing factors 483
- Adenosylmethionine 262
- Adhesion-Interthalamic 33, 476
- Adiposogenital syndrome 484
- Adipsia 458, 484
- Adrenocorticotrophic hormone 485
- Adversive syndrome 72, 205, 460
- Afghan hound-Inherited myelinolytic encephalomyopathy 264
- Agenized flour 452
- Aino virus 44
- Akabane virus 43
- Akita-Congenital peripheral vestibular disease 336
- Alaskan husky encephalopathy 522

Albinism, ocular 345
Albinotic sensorineural deafness 438
Alexander disease 335
Allodynia 190
Alpha fucosidosis 427
Alpha glucosidosis 427
Alpha iduronidase 427
Alpha mannosidase 427
Alpha melanotropism 484
Alsatian-idiopathic epilepsy 458
Alternative anticonvulsant drugs 466
American Bulldog-Ceroid lipofuscinosis 385, 428
American Miniature Horse-Narcolepsy 470
American StaffordshireTerrier-Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 367
Amikacin 329
Aminocaproic acid 262
Aminoglycoside antibiotics 329, 439
Amprolium toxicity 421
Ampulla 320
Amygdala 195, 448, 484
Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) 102
Analgesia 234, 236
Anatomic diagnosis 487
Anencephaly 39
Angus-Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 375
 Mannosidosis 427
Anhydrosis 175
Anisocoria 169, 360
Anorexia 484
Anosmia 445
Anticonvulsant drugs 466
Antidiuretic hormone 483
Aortic thromboembolism 155
Aperture-lateral 24, 30, 56
Aplasia-Cerebral (telencephalon) 39
 Spinal cord-Segmental 50
Apoptosis 27
Appetite control 484
Aqueduct-Mesencephalic 23, 32
 Stenosis 71
Arabian horse-Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 370
 Idiopathic epilepsy 459
 Inherited tetany 212
 Occipito-atlanto-axial malformation 389
Arachnoid 55
Arachnoid fibrosis 70

Arachnoid granulations 55
Arachnoid villi 59
Archipallium 56, 444, 448
Area centralis 169, 395
 cribrosa 395
 postrema 441
Area-Cutaneous 231
 Periaqueductal grey 234
 Septal 445, 448, 449
 Subcallosal 449
Arecoline 469
Arnold Chiari malformation 46, 47
Arrhinencephaly 42
Arteritis-Canine meningeal polyarteritis 281
Artery-Common carotid 425
 Hyaloid 392
 Internal carotid 155, 173, 425
 Maxillary 155
 Middle cerebral 413
 Radicularis magna (Adamkiewicz) 119
 Rostral cerebellar 379
 Thoracolumbar spinal branches 119
Arthritis- stifle 316
Arthrogryposis 44, 101, 114
Arylsulfatase 427
Ascending reticular activating system (ARAS) 199, 234, 402, 479
Aspartate 354
Aspergillus spp 154
Astrocyte 25
 Alzheimer 312, 425
 Bergman 363
 Radial 37, 349, 395
Astrocytoma 333, 409
Ataxia-228
 Cerebellar 359
 General proprioceptive 228
 Vestibular-special proprioception 324
Athetosis 217
Atlantoaxial subluxation 268
Atrophy-Denervation (neurogenic) 88
 Disuse 88
Atropine 94, 469, 471
Audiometry 437
Auditory system 433
 Anatomy 433
 Development 319

Aura 455
Australian Cattle Dog-Ceroid lipofuscinosis 428
 Hereditary polioencephalomyelopathy 209, 517
Australian shepherd-ivermectin toxicity 60
Autonomous zone 231, 132, 233
Autoregulation 58
Avulsion –Roots brachial plexus 104
Axon-Association 36
 Commissural 36
 Projection 36
Axonopathy 237, 294, 310, 312
Ayshire poliomyelomacia 269
Azathioprine 94
Balanese cat-Sphingomyelinosis 427
Ballism 217
Barrier-Blood brain 60
Basal nuclei 195
Basenji-Persistent pupillary membrane 391
Basset Hound-Cervical vertebral stenosis 269
 Globoid cell leukodystrophy 427
 Glycoproteinosis 427
Beagle-Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 369
 Congenital peripheral vestibular disease 336
 Globoid cell leukodystrophy 427
 Glycoproteinosis 427
 GM₁ gangliosidosis Type 1 427
 Idiopathic epilepsy 458
Beagle pain syndrome 281
Behavior Control 451
 Abnormalities 72, 451, 452
Belgian Shepherd-Congenital achiastic nystagmus 345
Belgian Turvuren-Idiopathic epilepsy 458
Bernese Mountain Dog-Degenerative myelopathy 261
 Idiopathic epilepsy 458
 Meningeal fibrosis 271
 Meningeal polyarteritis 281
Beta cell pancreatic carcinoma 457
Beta endorphin 485
Beta galactosidase 385, 427
Beta glucosidase 427
Beta mannosidase 427
Bethanechol 187
Betz cells 193

Bichon Frise-Movement disorder 218
Bladder-Lower motor neuron 187
 Upper motor neuron 187
Blood-brain barrier 60
Blood cerebrospinal fluid barrier 60
Blue Heeler-Ceroid lipofuscinosis 428
Blue tail lizard 329
Blue Tick Coonhound-Globoid cell leukodystrophy 427
Bluetongue virus 43
Border cells 249
Border Collie-Ceroid lipofuscinosis 428
Border disease 214
Border terrier-movement disorder 218
Botulism 91, 161
Bouvier des Flanders-Laryngeal paralysis 159
Bovine cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 375
Bovine congenital functional cerebellar disorder 373
Bovine virus diarrhea virus-Cerebellar hypoplasia-atrophy 371
 Optic nerve hypoplasia-atrophy 407
Boxer-Degenerative myopathy 261
 Encephalomyopathy-polyneuropathy 274
 Meningeal polyarteritis 281
 Movement disorder 218
 Postural repetitive myoclonus-head bobber 216
 Paroxysmal dystonic choreoathetosis 218
Brachial plexus-Root avulsion 104
 Neuritis 104
Brachium-Rostral colliculus 399
 Caudal colliculus 436
Bradycardia 485
Bradykinin 233
Brahman-Glycogenosis 427
 Myasthenia gravis 93
Brain derived neurotrophic factor 46, 349
Brain stem auditory evoked response (BAER) 438
Brazilian Murraha buffalo-Inherited myotonia 208
British Saddle Back swine-Inherited hypomyelination 214
Brittaney Spaniel-Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 367
 Motor neuron disease 101
Brown-Sequard syndrome 234

Brown Swiss cattle-Axonopathy 312
 Degenerative myelencephalopathy (Weaver) 312
 Motor neuron disease 101

Bull Mastiff-Oligodendroglial dysplasia 215

Bundle-Medial Forebrain 449, 483

Bungner's bands 88

Bunny hopping 49, 50, 51, 86

Burmese cat-Congenital peripheral vestibular disease 336
 Hypokalemia 98
 Meningoencephalocele 40

Cache Valley virus 44

Cairn Terrier-Globoid cell leukodystrophy 280, 427

Calvaria-Ossification 48

Campylobacter jejuni 91

Camelidae-Parelaphostrongylus tenuis 307

Canine-Meningeal polyarteritis 281
 Multiple system degeneration 363, 367
 Sensory neuropathy 237

Caprine arthritis encephalitis virus 161, 309

Capsule-Internal 36, 193, 196
 External 196
 Extreme 196

Carbohydrate regulation 484

Cardiac regulation 485

Case descriptions-Chapter21

1. Nerve sheath neoplasm-vagosympathetic trunk. 502
2. Nerve sheath neoplasm- thoracic sympathetic trunk. 504
- , 3. Osteogenic sarcoma-tentorium cerebelli. 505
4. Pelvic injury 507
5. Focal granulomatous meningoencephalitis 509
6. Degenerative myelencephalopathy 509
7. Cuterebra spp. myiasis. 511
8. Portocaval shunt-hepatic encephalopathy. 513
9. T8-T9 meningioma. 514
10. C1-C2 meningioma. 515
11. Pituitary macroadenoma. 516
12. Hereditary polioencephalomyopathy of Australian Cattle dogs 517
13. Alaskan husky encephalopathy . 522

Cataplexy 468

Cataract-Congenital 391, 392

Catecholamines 468

Cauda equina 80, 112

Cauda equina syndrome 112

Caudal myopathy 113

Caudal neuropore 24

Caudate nucleus 195

Cavalier King Charles Spanie-Abiotrophic deafness 438
 Inherited tetany 212, 217
 Movement disorder 217
 Occipital bone dysplasia 48
 Occipital bone malformation 47
 Syringohydromyelia 47

Cell-Amacrine 395
 Betz 193
 Border 249
 Brush 445
 Cone 394
 Hair 320, 321, 433, 444
 Horizontal 395
 Mitral 445
 Neuroepithelial 24
 Purkinje 353
 Pyramidal 193
 Rod 394
 Renshaw 208
 Schwann 30
 Supporting 320, 321, 433, 444

Cell differentiation 24

Centaurea repens 206

Centaurea solstitialis 206

Center-Brainstem micturition 186
 Neurogenic hyperventilation 482

Central pattern generators 202
Central visual pathway 396
Centrum semiovale 37, 193
Cerebellar Abiotrophy
 Dog 360, 363
 Cat 370
 Horse 370
 Calf 375
 Lamb 395
 Pig 376
Cortex 352
Degenerations 377
Folia 348
 Inflammations 339, 376, 377
 Injury 377,
 Ischemia-infarction 377, 379, 381
Lobules 352
Malformations
 Dog 360, 361
 Cat 369
 Calf 371, 373
Medulla 352
Neoplasms 332, 337, 377, 382
Neosporosis 377
Parasite-Hypoderma bovis 376
Peduncles 352
Cerebellar hypoplasia-atrophy-Bovine virus diarrhea virus 68, 371
 Canine parvo virus 361
 Feline panleukopenia virus 369
Cerebellomedullary cistern 61
Cerebellum-Afferents 354
 Anatomy 349
 Archicerebellum 349, 357
 Clinical signs 359
 Development 32, 348
 Diseases 360
 Efferents 356
 External germinal layer 348

Flocculonodular lobe 324, 349, 357
Flocculus 324, 328
Function 357
Functional disorders 373
Granular layer 348
Herniation 59
Medulla 352
Molecular layer 348
Neocerebellum 357
Nodulus 324, 328, 349
Nuclei 352
Paleocerebellum 357
Purkinje cell layer 348

Cerebral abscess 416, 418
Cerebral arterial circle 173
Cerebral cortex 37, 192
 Archicortex 448
 Histology 194
 Motor 192
 Neocortex 195
 Paleocortex 448
 Somesthetic 193

Cerebral edema-Congenital 214
Cerebral herniation 418
Cerebral perfusion 58
Cerebrocortical dysplasia 457
Cerebrocortical necrosis 419
Cerebrospinal fluid 54
 Absorption 59
 Circulation 56
 Collection-Cerebellomedullary cistern 61
 Lumbosacral 63
 Function 60
 Production 54

Cerebrospinal nematodiasis 423
Cerebrovascular accident (CVA) 377, 379, 457
Ceroid lipofuscinosis 385, 428
Charolais leukodystrophy-oligodendroglial dysplasia 312
Chediak-Higashi syndrome 346
Cheetah leukodystrophy 426
Cheyn Stokes respiration 482
Chihuahua-Ceroid lipofuscinosis 428
 Frontoparietal suture 48, 72

Chinese Crested- Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 364
 Extrapyramidal neuronal abiotrophy 364
 Multiple system degeneration. 364

Chinook-Movement disorder 218
Chlorpyrofos 96
Cholesterinic granuloma 37, 418, 423
Cholinergic crisis 94
Cholinergic mechanisms in narcolepsy 468
Chondrodystrophic breeds 257
Chorea 217
Choriocapillaris layer 393
Choroid plexus 30, 33, 36, 37, 54
Chow Chow-Myotonia 207
Chromatolysis 89
Chuzan virus 44
Cingulate gyrus 448
Cingulum 448
Circling 324
Circumventricular organs 442
Cistern-Cerebellomedullary 61
Clastrum 195
Clinical sign summary-regional 499, 500
Clomiprazine 465
Clonazepam 212, 473
Clonus 83, 204
Clostridium botulinum 92
Clostridium tetani 209
Cluster seizures 455, 467
Cochlea 433
Cochlear-Canalculus 433
 Duct 433
 Nerve 433
 Window 433
Cocker Spaniel-Ceroid lipofuscinosis 428
Cognitive disorders 452
Colliculus-Caudal 33, 420, 434
 Rostral 33, 399
Coloboma 406
Column-Dorsal grey 27
 Fornix 483
 Functional 27

Intermediate grey 27
Ventral grey 27

Coma 481

Commissure 36, 399

- Caudal 170
- Caudal colliculus 435
- Habenular 450
- Hippocampal 37, 448
- Rostral 37, 445
- Rostral colliculus 399

Complex malformation of calves 46

Complex regional pain syndrome 190

Complex repetitive discharges 209

Congenital nystagmus 345, 397

Conjugate eye movement 136

Conscious state 479

Continence and storage of urine 186

Continuous muscle fiber activity (CMFA) 216

Contracture-Infraspinatus 108

- Masticatory muscles 144

Control of pupils 169

Coonhound paralysis 90

Copper deficiency 310, 420

Corona radiata 37, 193

Corpora quadrigemina 33

Corpus-Amygdaloid 448

- Callosum 37, 468
- Trapezoid 435

Corpus callosum sectioning 468

Corriedale Sheep-Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 375

- Glycogenosis 427

Cortex-Motor 193

- Somesthetic 225

Corticosteroids 215, 411, 463

Cranial nerves-LMN-GSE 134

- III, IV, VI 135
- V 139
- VII 144, 188
- IX, X, XI 152, 188
- XII 160

Cranioschisis 39, 40

Crest-Neural 23

Cribriform plate 413

Crista ampullaris 320

Crotalaria spp. 425

Crus cerebri 33, 193

Cryptococcus neoformans 112
Cupula 320
Cushing disease 485
Cutaneous area 231
Cuterebra spp. 413, 511
Cuterebriasis 68, 337, 377, 413, 511
Cyclopamine 42, 389
Cyclopic malformation 42, 389
Cyclosporine 95, 215, 333, 411
Cyst-Dermoid 333, 363
 Epidermoid 363
 Quadrigeminal cistern 377
 Synovial 293
Cytarabine 411
Cytoarchitectonics 194
Czechoslovakian Short-hair Pointers-sensory neuropathy 237
Dachshund-Ceroid lipofuscinosis 385, 428
 Idiopathic epilepsy 458
 Intervertebral disc extrusion/protrusion 257
 Narcolepsy 469
 Sensory neuropathy 237
Daft lambs 375
Dalmatian-Inherited albinotic deafness 438
 Inherited hypomyelination 214
 Inherited laryngeal paralysis 159
 Inherited polyneuropathy 159
Dancing Doberman disease 125
Dandy Walker syndrome 362
Dantrolene 187
Deafness 336, 437
 Abiotrophic sensorineural 438
 Acquired sensorineural 439
 Albinotic sensorineural 438
 Cochleosaccular 438
 Conduction 438
 Neuroepithelial 438
 Otitis interna 336
 Ototoxic 439
Decerebellate rigidity 204, 339
Decerebrate rigidity 204
Decussation-Pyramidal 193
 Rostral cerebellar peduncle 356
 Ventral tegmental 356
Deer stalking 212
Defecation-Control 187
Degeneration-wallerian 88

Degenerative joint disease-Cervical vertebra 270, 274, 275
Thoracolumbar-Shiloh Shepherd 263

Degenerative myelopathy
Canine 261
Equine 294, 509
Feline 262

Denervation hypersensitivity 172, 176

Dermacentor andersoni 95

Dermacentor variabilis 95

Dermatomes 231

Dermatomyositis 96

Desipramine 471

Devon-Ceroid lipofuscinosis 428

Diabetes insipidus 484, 485

Diagonal band 448

Diastematomyelia 48

Diazepam 187, 328, 467

Diazoxide 463

Dicephalus 41

Diclazuril 301

Diencephalon-Anatomy 449, 476
Development 33
Epithalamus 449
Hypothalamus 482
Thalamus 196, 476
Metathalamus 476
Subthalamus 196

Differential diagnosis 487

Digestion chamber 88

Dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO) 301

Diphenhydramine 96, 414

Diplomyelia 48

Diprosopus 41

Discospondylitis
Dog 113, 256
Cow 123, 312
Horse 296
Sheep 314

Disease-Lou Gehrig 102
Von Gierki 457

Disinhibition 204

Disseminated idiopathic skeletal hyperostosis (DISH) 265

Doberman Pinscher-Cervical vertebral stenosis 269
Cervical vertebral degenerative joint disease 270
Congenital peripheral vestibular disease 336
Inherited neuromyopathy (dancing) 125

- Multisystem abiotrophy 101
- Narcolepsy 469
- Persistent hyperplastic tunica vasculosa lentis 392
- Postural repetitive myoclonus-head bobber 216
- Doll's eye 325
- Domestic cat- Albinotic deafness 438
 - Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 370
 - Ceroid lipofuscinosis 428
 - Globoid cell leukodystrophy 427
 - Glycogenosis 427
 - GM₁ gangliosidosis Type 1 427
 - GM₁ gangliosidosis Type 2 427
 - GM₂ gangliosidosis Type 2 427
 - Laryngeal paralysis 160
 - Inherited myotonia 208
 - Mannosidosis 427
 - Mucopolysaccharidosis 427
 - Sphingomyelinosis 427
- Dopamine 470, 485
- Dopaminergic neurotoxin 206
- Dropped jaw 142
- Duchenne's muscular dystrophy 99
- Duct-Cochlear 320
 - Endolymphatic 320
 - Semicircular 320
- Ductus reuniens 320, 433
- Dura mater 55
- Dural fibrosis 70
- Dural ossification 265
- Dysautonomia 189
- Dysmetria 359
- Dysphagia 92, 93, 153, 154, 161
- Dyspnea 93
- Dystocia-injury 126
- Dystonia 217
- Dystonic choreoathetosis 218
- Dystrophinopathy 99
 - Domestic shorthair 99, 208
 - Golden Retriever 99
 - Irish Terrier 99
 - Labrador Retriever 99
 - Rottweiler 274
 - Rat Terrier 99
- Ear-External 321
 - Internal 321
 - Middle 321

Ossicles 320
Edrophonium chloride 93
Electrodiagnostic testing 89
 Conduction rate 89
 Electromyography 89
Electroencephalography- Hydrocephalus 75
 Sleep patterns 468
Electroretinography 405
Else heel 212
Embolism-Parasitic 424
Encephalitis/encephalomyelitis/meningitis
 Canine distemper viral 213
 Caprine arthritis encephalitis viral 309
 Eastern equine viral 425
 Feline infectious peritonitis viral 339
 Granulomatous meningoencephalitis 333
 Necrotizing leukoencephalitis 411
 Necrotizing meningoencephalitis 411
 Rabies viral 313, 425
 West Nile viral 425
Encephalomalacia-Nigropallidal 205
Encephalomyopathy-Axonopathy (hereditary ataxia) 384
 Fibrinoid 335
 Myelinolytic 264
Encephalopathy-Amprolium toxicity 421
 Anoxia 421
 Equine neonatal 421
 Hepatic 423
 Hypoxic 421
 Ischemic 334
 Lead toxicity 420
 Mercury toxicity 421
 Metabolic 422
 Osmolar imbalance 422
 Ovine copper deficiency 420
 Salt toxicity 422
 Sulfur toxicity 419
 Thiamin deficiency 339, 419
 Water intoxication 420
Endocochlear potential 438
Endolymph 320, 328, 433
Endolymphatic sac 320
Endoscopy-Guttural pouch 149
English Bulldog-Meningomyelocele 50
 Postural repetitive myoclonus-head bobber 216
 Spina bifida 50

English Cocker Spaniel-Congenital peripheral vestibular disease 336
English Pointer-sensory neuropathy 237
English Springer Spaniel-Glycogenosis 427
 Idiopathic epilepsy 458
 Rage syndrome 452
English Setter-Ceroid lipofuscinosis 428
Enkephalin 234
Enophthalmos 174, 184
Enrofloxacin 414
Enteric nervous system 29, 189, 443
Enzootic ataxia 310
Ependyma 25
Episodic repetitive myoclonus 216
Epistaxis 15
Epithalamus 33, 449, 476
Equine degenerative myeloencephalopathy 294, 509
Equine Herpesvirus 1 vasculitis-myelopathy 302
Equine laryngeal hemiparesis-hemiplegia 156
Equine leukoencephalomalacia 423
Equine motor neuron disease 101
Equine myotonia 208
Equine neonatal encephalopathy 421
Equine pars intermedia dysfunction 484
Equine protozoal encephalitis 143, 160, 163, 341, 342
Equine protozoal myelitis 107, 126, 163, 297
Excitotoxicity 459, 465
Exencephaly 40
Exercise induced collapse-Labrador retriever 100
Exercise induced fatique 100
Extensor rigidity 205, 209
External germinal layer-cerebellum 348
Extrapyramidal nuclear lesions 205
Extrapyramidal system 195
Eye-Sequence of development 393
Eyeball-Embryology 389
 Compression 467
Facial Analgesia 141, 238
 Canal 147
 Hypalgesia 238
 Neuropathy- Neuritis 111, 151
 Paresis/paralysis 91, 92, 93, 145, 147, 155, 329, 337, 340, 341, 342
Facial neurons
 Anatomy 144
 Clinical signs 145
 Diseases 147, 329
Facial nerve tetanus (hemifacial spasm) 150, 331

Farm animal spinal cord disease 306
Fasciculus-Cuneatus 222, 225, 234
 Dorsal longitudinal 483
 Dorsolateral 230
 Gracilis 225, 234
 Medial longitudinal 134, 323, 482
 Proprius 86, 222, 230
Feeding center 484
Felbamate 467
Feline Cerebral infarction 413
 Hyperesthesia syndrome 464
 Infectious peritonitis virus 69, 339
 Ischemic encephalopathy 68, 413
 Panleukopenia virus-Cerebellar hypoplasia-atrophy 369
 Hydranencephaly 44
Fenbendazole 307
Fenthion 96
Fetlock-dorsal buckling 123
Fibers-Cerebellar climbing 353
 Cerebellar mossy 353
 Deep Arcuate 225
 Longitudinal of pons 355
 Periventricular 483
 Superficial arcuate 222
 Transverse of pons 355
Fibrillations 89
Fibrocartilaginous embolic myelopathy 110, 250, 252, 266, 274, 277, 301, 315
Fibrotic myopathy caudomedial thigh muscles 128
Finnish Spitz-Idiopathic epilepsy 458
Fissure-Choroidal 34, 35, 389
 Orbital 135, 169
 Palpebral 174
 Tympano-occipital 153, 189
 Ventral median 27
Flexor reflex 231
Fluid-Cerebrospinal 54
 Compartments 60
Fontanelle 48
Fornix-Body 449
 Column 449
 -Crus 36, 449
Fossa- Caudal cranial 339
 Middle cranial 134
Fovea 395
Fracture-Pelvic 120, 507
 Sacrocaudal 122, 123

Vertebral 113, 305, 313, 314
French bulldog-Postural repetitive myoclonus-head bobber 216
Fresian cattle-GM1 gangliosidosis 427
Froelich syndrome 484
Frontal lobotomy 452
Fucosidosis 427
Fumonisn 423
Funiculus 29
Fusarium moniliformis 161, 423
Gabapentin 216, 467
Gait-Evaluation 243, 285, 491
 Generation 202
Galactocerebrosidase 427
Galactosylceramidase 280
Galloway-Mannosidosis 427
Gamma aminobutyric acid 209, 215, 327, 355
Gamma loop 202
Gammel Dansk Honsehond-Myasthenia gravis 93
Ganglion-Abdominal sympathetic plexus 29
 Caudal mesenteric 185, 188
 Cervicothoracic 173
 Ciliary 169
 Cranial cervical 173
 Distal glossopharyngeal nerve 441, 444
 Distal-vagus nerve 228, 441, 444
 Geniculate 441, 444
 Mandibular 189
 Myenteric 188
 Otic 189
 Pelvic 184
 Pterygopalatine 189
 Spinal 28, 222, 230, 441
 Spiral 434
 Sublingual 189
 Submucosal 188
 Sympathetic trunk 29, 173
 Trigeminal 139, 227, 228, 234
 Vestibular 321
Ganglioradiculitis 237
Gangliosidosis-GM-1, Portuguese water dog 385, 427
 GM-2 427
Gene-Canarc 469
 Pax-6 389
 RELN 46, 362
General proprioception (GP)-Anatomy 222
 Clinical signs 228

Cranial nerve 227
Development 27
Diseases 229
Reflex and cerebellar transmission 222
Somesthetic pathway for conscious perception 225
Spinal nerve 222, 225

General somatic afferent (GSA)-Clinical signs 234. 236
Cranial nerve 30, 234
Reflex pathway 235
Conscious perception pathway 236
Development 27
Diseases 237
Spinal nerve 229
Reflex pathway 230
Conscious perception pathway 233

General somatic efferent (GSE) Cranial nerve 30, 134
Development 27
Spinal nerve 77

General visceral afferent (GVA)-Anatomy 30, 186, 441
Development 27
Function 168

General visceral efferent (GVE)-Anatomy 168
Cranial nerve 30, 168
Development 27
Parasympathetic 168
Spinal nerve 168
Sympathetic 168
UMN system 449

Gentamycin 329

Geriatric canine peripheral vestibular disease 328

Germ cell neoplasm 139, 402

German Shepherd-Congenital peripheral vestibular disease 336
Connective tissue disorder 129
Caudal thigh fibrotic myopathy 128
Degenerative myelopathy 261
Idiopathic epilepsy 458
Inherited giant axonopathy 125
Motor neuron disease 101

German Shorthair Pointer-GM₂ gangliosidosis Type 1 427

Gland-Lacrimal 189
Nasal 189
Palatine 189
Salivary 189
Sweat 174
Third eyelid 189

Gliomatosis cerebri 279

Globoid cell leukodystrophy 215, 280, 427
Globus pallidus 195, 206
Glossopharyngeal neurons
 Anatomy 152
 Clinical signs 153
 Diseases 153
Glucocerebrosidosis 427
Glucosuria 485
Glutamic acid 252, 355, 364, 459, 465
Glutamic acid decarboxylase 215
Glycine 209, 211, 249
Glycogenosis 427
Glycoproteinosis 427
Goat-Inherited myotonia 207
Golden Retriever-Hypomyelination 214
 Idiopathic epilepsy 458
 Muscular dystrophy 99
Golgi neurons-cerebellum 355
Golgi tendon organ 202
Gordon Setter-Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 367
Gotland pony-Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 371
Grading system for degrees of paresis
 Dog 244
 Horse 289
Granular layer-cerebellum 352
Granuloma-Cholesterinic 37
 Cryptococcal 516
Granulomatous meningoencephalitis (GME) 333, 404, 509
Granuloprival hypoplasia 369
Grass sickness 176, 189
Great Dane-Cervical vertebral stenosis 269
 Myasthenia gravis 93
 Orthostatic postural myoclonus 216
Griseofulvin 40, 42, 406
Guernsey-Spastic syndrome 213
Gustatory sense 444
Guttural pouch-Anatomy 154
 Endoscopy 149
 Mycosis 154
Hairy shaker lambs 214
Halicephalobus gingivalis 423
Haloxon toxicity 159
Hallucination 468
Havana Brown cat-Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 370
Head bobbers 216
Head tilt 324

Head torsion 399
Head wide excursions 327, 336
Heat conservation and loss centers 484
Helicotrema 433
Hemianopsia 401
Hemifacial spasm 150
Hemi-inattention 485
Hemineglect 485
Hemiparesis 203, 204, 271, 274, 278
Hemiplegia 203, 277
Hemorrhage-Brainstem 183
Hepatic encephalomyopathy 74, 311, 421, 425, 457, 458
Hereford calves-Inherited brain malformation 52

- Inherited cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 375
- Inherited congenital cerebral edema 214
- Inherited tetany 211

Herniation-Cerebellum 59

- Subfalcine 58
- Transtentorial 59, 418

Hexosaminidase 427
Hippocampus 36, 445, 448

- Fimbria 449
- Fornix 448

Hirsutism 485
Histophilus somnus 161, 162
Holoprosencephaly 42
Holstein Fresian cattle-GM₁ gangliosidosis Type 1 427

- Inherited axonopathy 215
- Inherited cerebellar abiotrophy 373
- Mannosidosis 427
- Spastic syndrome 213

Homeostasis 168
Homunculus 193
Horner syndrome 74, 105, 143, 147, 155, 160, 172, 173, 177, 182, 277, 336
Huntington chorea 217
Hyaloid blood vessels 392
Hydranencephaly 43, 68, 457
Hydrocephalus 67

- Compensatory 67
- Obstructive 69
 - Acquired 69
- Developmental 70, 457
 - Case studies 7
 - Clinical signs 72
 - Diagnosis 74
 - Treatment 75

Hydromyelia 47, 48
Hypalgesia 234, 236, 344
Hyperadrenocorticism 460, 484
 Acquired myotonia 209
Hyperalgesia 190, 238
Hyperammonemia 425
Hypercapnia 58
Hyperesthesia 238
Hyperexplexia 212
Hyperglycemia 484
Hyperhydrosis 190, 484, 485
Hyperkalemia 458
Hyperkalemic periodic paralysis 208
Hypermetria 228, 359
Hypernatremia 458, 484
Hyperphagia 451, 484, 485
Hyperreflexia 204
Hypersexuality 451
Hypersomnia 470
Hypertensive vasculopathy 267, 379
Hyperthermia 39, 175, 190, 217, 484, 485
Hypertonia 204
Hyperventilation 482
Hypervitaminosis A 267
Hypocalcemia 458
Hypochondroplasia 257
Hypocretin 468, 469, 484
Hypoglossal neurons
 Anatomy 160
 Clinical signs 160
 Diseases 160
Hypoglycemia 457
Hypohydrosis 190
Hypokalemia 97, 458
 Burmese cat 98
Hypomagnesemia 458
Hypomyelination-dysmyelination
 Inherited 214
Viral
 Bovine viral diarrhea 215
 Circa 214
 Hog cholera 214
 Swine fever 214
Toxic
 Trochlorfon 214
Hypophyseal portal system 483

Hypophysis 483
Hypoplasia-Cerebellar 360
 Prosencephalon 39
 Spinal cord –segmental 49
Hypothalamus-Afferent tracts 483
 Anatomy 476, 482
 Clinical syndromes 483
 Development 33
 Efferent tracts 483
 Function 168, 174, 483
 Nuclei 468, 483
 Releasing factors 483
 Vascular organ 442
Hypothermia 190, 484
Hypothyroidism 94, 151, 159, 329, 333, 381
Hypoxia-Postanesthetic 117, 421
Ibizan Hound-Inherited axonopathy- encephalomyelopathy 384
Ictus 454
Idiopathic epilepsy 458
 MR imaging 459
Idiopathic facial neuropathy 151
Imipramine 471
Impedance audiometry 438
Incontinence-Fecal 188
 Urinary 187
Incus 320
Infraspinatus contracture 108
Injury-Acute caudal muscle 113
 Brachial plexus roots 104
 Common calcanean tendon 128
 Femoral nerve 120, 126
 Intramuscular injections 123
 Obturator nerve 121
 Radial nerve 104, 107, 108
 Sciatic nerve 120, 121, 123, 507
 Spinal cord 252
Inspiratory dyspnea 153, 155 156
Internal capsule 193
Interneuron 209
Intervertebral disc extrusion/protrusion
 Cervical 267
 Hansen types 1 and 2- 257
 Lumbosacral 113, 127
 Thoracolumbar 253, 254, 257
 Type 3-“High velocity 259”

Intracarotid drug injection 425
Intumescence-Cervical 27
 Lumbosacral 27
Involuntary muscle contractions
 Muscle 206
 Nervous system 209
Iodopsin 394
Ion channelopathy 217
Irish Setter-Cerebellar hypoplasia 362
 Lissencephaly 46, 362
Irish terrier dystrophinopathy 99
Irish Wolf Hound-Idiopathic epilepsy 458
Ischemic encephalopathy- Cerebellum 334
 Cerebral 413
Ischemic neuromyopathy 115
Ischemic poliomyelomalacia 116
Isoflupredone 98
Ivermectin 307, 414
Ixodes holocyclus 95
Jack (Parson) Russell Terrier- Axonopathy-Encephalomyelopathy (Hereditary ataxia)
384
 Myasthenia gravis 93
Japanese Spaniel-GM₂ gangliosidosis Type 1 427
Jugular compression maneuver 58
Kanamycin 329
Keeshond-Idiopathic epilepsy 458
Keratitis-Neurotrophic 139, 237, 238
 sicca 189
Kerry Blue Terrier-Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 363
 Extrapyramidal neuronal abiotrophy 363
 Multiple system degeneration 363
Ketosis 422
Kindling 465
Kinesthesia 238
Koilosternia 51
Korat cat-GM₁ gangliosidosis Type 2-427
 Lissencephaly 45
Kuvasz degenerative myelopathy 261
Kyphosis 259
Labrador Retriever-Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 367
 Exercise induced collapse 100
 Fibrinoid encephalopathy 335
 Hydranencephaly 44
 Idiopathic epilepsy 458
 Inherited tetany 212
 Leukodystrophy (spongy degeneration) 335

Meningeal fibrosis 271
Motor neuron disease 101
Muscular dystrophy 99
Polymyopathy-Type II deficiency 98
Narcolepsy 469

Labyrinth-Bony 319, 320
 Membranous 319, 320

Lamina terminalis 35, 37, 477

Lamina- External medullary of thalamus 477
 Internal medullary of thalamus 476

Laminitis 485

Landrace swine-Inherited hypomyelination 214

Landry-Guillain-Barre disease 91

Lapland dog-Glycogenosis 427

Laryngeal hemiparesis -hemiplegia-equine: Inherited 155, 156
 Toxic 159

Laryngeal paresis-paralysis: Canine
 Acquired : idiopathic, injury 159
 Inherited 124, 159

Lavendar foal syndrome 212

Layer-Germinal 24, 25, 348
 Mantle 25
 Marginal 25
 Subependymal 37

Lead toxicity 420

Lemniscus- Lateral 435
 Medial 225, 226
 Trigeminal 227, 236

Lens 390

Lens: Ectopic 390

Lens placode 389
 vesicle 390

Leonberger-Inherited distal neuropathy 124
 Laryngeal paralysis 124, 159
 Polyneuropathy 159

Leptomeninges 30, 55

Leptomeningitis-suppurative 343

Leptospira icterohemorrhagica 95

Leukodystrophy-Globoid cell 215, 280, 427
 Labrador retrievers 335

Leucoencephalomalacia-Moldy corn toxicity 161

Leukoencephalomyelitis, demyelinating -CAE virus 309

Leukoencephalopathy-Adult Cheetahs 426

Levetiracetam 467

Lhasa apso- Lissencephaly 45

Lidocaine 213

Limbic system 444, 448
 Anatomy 448
 Direct stimulation studies 451
 Diseases 451
 Experimental destruction 451
 Experimental studies 451
 Function 450
 Self-stimulation studies 451

Lipomeningocele 41

Lipopigment 102, 295

Lissencephaly 45, 362, 457

Listeria monocytogenes 143, 146, 160, 161, 313, 343, 344

Listeriosis 143, 146, 160, 161, 313, 343, 344

Lobe-Flocculonodular 324
 Frontal 356, 449
 Occipital 399
 Parietal 356
 Piriform 445, 448
 Temporal 437

Lobotomy-Frontal 452

Locus ceruleus 234, 468

Lomustine 333

Longhaired Dachshund-sensory neuropathy 237

Lower motor neuron (LMN)-Anatomy 77
 Clinical signs 86
 Diseases 90

Lumbosacral –Articulation 112
 CSF collection 63
 Polio-myelomalacia 116, 117, 118
 Stenosis 112
 Syndrome 112

Lymphoma 106, 123, 141, 260, 312, 475

Macadamia nuts 215

Macula 321, 395

Malformation-Arnold Chiari 46
 Atlanto-axial 268
 Brain 37
 Caudal vertebral 50
 Cerebellar 360, 361
 Complex of calves 46
 Cyclops 42
 Occipital bone 47
 Occiptio-atlanto-axial 289
 Optic chiasm 345
 Pathogenesis 52
 Spinal cord 48

Thoracic vertebral 256, 259, 308, 315, 316

Malformation-malarticulation-Cervical:

- Large animals 289
 - Acquired: 290
 - Degenerative joint disease 293
 - Static and Dynamic stenosis 291
 - Congenital: Occipito-atlanto-axial malformation 289
- Small Animal 268
 - Acquired- Degenerative joint disease 270, 274, 275
 - Stenosis 269
 - Congenital-Atlanto-axial subluxation 268
 - Atlanto-occipital 268

Malignant catarrhal fever 162

Malignant nerve sheath neoplasm

- Spinal nerve 103, 274
- Trigeminal nerve 139

Malleus 320

Maltese: Acquired action related repetitive myoclonus 215

Mamillary body 449, 450

Mannitol 54, 420

Mannosidosis 377, 427

Manx cat-Meningomyelocele 51

- Spina bifida 51

Meclizine 328

Medulla oblongata-Anatomy 30

- Clinical signs 229
- Development 30

Medulla spinalis-Anatomy 27

- Development 27

Medulloblastoma 344, 363, 377

Megacolon 188

Megaesophagus 93, 96, 153, 273

Melanoblast 29

Melanoma 304

Membrana nictitans 174, 183

Membrane-Basilar 433

- Pial-glial 60
- Pupillary 391
- Statoconiorum (otolithic) 321
- Tectorial 434
- Tympanic 319, 433
- Vestibular 433

Membranous labyrinth 319

Menace test 360, 399, 401

Menier disease 328

Meningeal-Fibrosis-C2-C3 271, 272

Polyarteritis 281
Worm 307

Meninges 30, 55
Meningioma 37, 172
Meningocele 39, 50
Meningoencephalitis:
 Thrombotic 344
Meningoencephalocele 39
Meningoencephalomyelitis:
 Feline infectious peritonitis viral 339
 Granulomatous 333, 404, 509
Meningomyelocele 46, 50
Mercury toxicity 421
Mesencephalon-Anatomy 134, 169
 Aqueductal stenosis 71
 Clinical signs 170, 500s
 Development 32
 Periaqueductal grey area 234

Mestinon 94
Metabolic encephalopathy-Hepatic 421, 425
 Hypoglycemic 457, 463
 Renal 458

Metaplasia-Chondroid 257
 Dural 264
 Fibrous 257

Metathalamus 476

Metencephalon-Anatomy 349
 Clinical signs 359, 500
 Developmen t 31, 348

Methylphenidate 471
Methylprednisolone 414
Metronidazole toxicity 333, 334
Mexilitine 207, 217
Microglia 25
Micronema deletrix 423
Microphthalmia 273, 406
Micturition: Anatomy 184
 Control 184, 186
 Parasympathetic 184
 Pontine center 186
 Sympathetic 185

Miniature Horse-Narcolepsy 469
Miniature Pinscher-Mucopolysaccharidosis 427
Miniature Poodle-Globoid cell leukodystrophy 427
 Narcolepsy 469
Miniature Schnauzer-Fibrocartilaginous embolic myelopathy 250

Hyperlipidemia 458
Megaesophagus 154
Myotonia 207

Miniature Smooth Dachshund –Myasthenia gravis 93

Miosis 105, 174, 182

Mixed breed dog-GM₂ gangliosidosis Type 3- 427
Ceroid lipofuscinosis 428
Mucopolysaccharidosis 427

Modafanil 471

Modiolus 433

Moldy corn poisoning 161

Molecular mimicry 91, 411

Molera 48, 72
Chihuahua 48

Monoaminergic mechanisms in narcolepsy 468

Monoparesis 103, 106

Monoplegia 104, 120, 253

Montadale sheep-Myotonia 207

Morgan horse-Hyperammonemia,hyperornithemia, hyperhomocitrulinurea (HHH) 425

Morphine 234

Motor end plate 78

Motor neuron- Alpha 200
Gamma 200, 202

Motor neuron disease-Acquired 101
Congenital 100
Equine 101

Motor unit 78

Movement disorder 205, 217 -

Movement disorder-sleep associated 473

Mucopolysaccharidosis 427

Multilobular bone tumor 382, 406,

Multiple cartilaginous exostoses 256

Multiple system degeneration 363, 367

Murray Grey-Mannosidosis 427

Muscle-Arrector ciliorum 176
Ciliaris 169
Cricoarytenoideus dorsalis 158
Cricothyroid 158
Cutaneous coli 287
Cutaneous trunci 86, 246, 287
Detrusor 186
Dilator pupillae 173
Gastrocnemius 128, 212
Gracilis 128
Infraspinatus 108
Intrafusal 200

Levator palpebrae superioris 139
Mastication 95, 139, 214
Orbicularis oculi 144
Orbitalis 173
Peroneus tertius 212
Sacrocaudal dorsomedial 102
Semimembranosus 128
Semitendinosus 128
Sphincter of pupil 169
Stapedius 435
Sternocephalicus 102
Superficial digital flexor 128
Tensor tympani 435
Urethralis 186
Muscle-atrophy 88
 dimpling 208
 hypertrophy 207
Muscle Contractions-Involuntary uncontrolled 206
Muscular dystrophy-Duchenne's 99
 Golden Retriever 99
Myasthenia gravis 93
 Acquired 93
 Congenital 93
Mycosis-Guttural pouch 154
Mydriasis 170, 182
Myelencephalon-Anatomy 144, 152, 160
 Clinical signs 145, 153, 160, 500
 Development 30
Myelin edema 335
Myelinolysis, Afghan hounds 264
Myeloarchitectonics 194
Myelodysplasia 46, 48, 51
Myelography 65
Myelomalacia-Diffuse 119
Myelopathy- Compressive, cervical 267
 Degenerative 261, 294
 Equine Herpesvirus 1- 302
 Fibrocartilaginous embolic 110, 250, 252, 266, 274, 277, 301, 313
 Nutritional 315
Myeloschisis 50
Myiasis:Cuterebra spp 68, 337, 377, 413, 511
 Hypoderma spp 376
Myoclonus 213
 Repetitive-Acquired action-related-Autoimmune disorder 215
 Toxicity 215
 Congenital action related 214

Constant-Myoclonic syndrome 213
Episodic non-postural 216
Postural 215
 Age related 216
 Head bobbers 2316
 Orthostatic 216
 Resting 217
Sporadic 213
Myokymia 216
Myopathy-Acute caudal 113
 Caudomedial thigh muscles 1`28
 Dystrophinopathy 99
 Hypokalemic 97
 Burmese cat 98
 Labrador Retriever 98
 Vitamin E deficiency 130
Myositis- Autoimmune 85, 144
 Extraocular muscle 95
 Masticatory 95, 144
Myotonia 90, 206
 Acquired 209
 Inherited-Congenital 207
 In dystrophinopathy 99, 208
 In vitamin E deficiency myopathy 130, 208
Narcolepsy 468, 485
 Anatomical components 468
 Diagnosis 470
 Examples 471
 Treatment 471
Nasal hypalgesia 238, 341
Necrotizing leukoencephalitis 411
Necrotizing meningoencephalitis 411
Negri bodies 313
Neocortex 195
Neomycin 329
Neopallium 36, 448
Neoplasm
 Astrocytoma 409, 461
 Beta cell, pancreatic carcinoma 45
 Germ cell 139, 172, 402
 Gliomatosis cerebri 279
 Lymphoma 106, 123, 141, 258, 276
 Malignant nerve sheath 103, 139, 274, 502, 504
 Medulloblastoma 344, 363, 377
 Melanoma 304
 Meningioma 172, 406, 463

Multilobular bone tumor 382, 406
Nephroblastoma 254
Osteogenic sarcoma 205, 505
Pituitary chromophobe adenoma 484
Pituitary macroadenoma 139, 404
Pituitary pars intermedia adenoma 484
Primitive neurectodermal tumor 363
Sarcoma 331, 419
Squamous cell carcinoma 337
Wilm tumor 255
Neospora caninum 95, 97, 114, 377
Neospora hughesi 298
Neosporosis 114, 126, 363, 377
Neostigmine 94
Nephroblastoma 254
Nerve-Abducent-Cranial nerve VI 30, 135
 Accessory-Cranial nerve XI 30, 102, 153, 189
 Auriculopalpebral 147
 Axillary 85
 Caudal cutaneous femoral 109
 Chorda tympani 189
 Ciliary 169
 Cochlear 433, 434
 Cranial laryngeal 153
 Cranial lateral cutaneous brachial 105
 Facial-Cranial nerve VII 30, 144, 155, 329, 441, 444
 Femoral 83, 109, 112, 120, 126, 127, 188
 Genitofemoral 109, 120
 Glossopharyngeal-Cranial nerve IX 30, 153, 154, 188, 441, 444
 Hypogastric 184, 186, 188
 Hypoglossal-Cranial nerve XII 30, 155, 160
 Internal carotid 173
 Lacrimal 189
 Lateral cutaneous femoral 109, 120
 Lateral thoracic 86, 105, 246, 287
 Lumbar spinal 109
 Major petrosal 188
 Mandibular 139, 227
 Maxillary 141, 227
 Median 85, 109
 Minor petrosal 189
 Musculocutaneous 85
 Obturator 120, 127
 Oculomotor-Cranial nerve III 32, 134, 169, 399, 402
 Olfactory-Cranial nerve I- 3, 444
 Ophthalmic 227

Optic-Cranial nerve II- 33, 169
Pelvic 184
Peroneal 83, 127, 229
Pudendal 109, 186, 188
Radial 85, 107
Recurrent laryngeal 157
Saphenous 109
Sciatic 83, 109, 120, 121, 123, 507
Spinal 78
Splanchnic, lumbar 185
Suprascapular 109
Tibial 83, 123, 212
Trigeminal-Cranial nerve V 31, 139, 142, 227, 234, 238
Trochlear-Cranial nerve IV- 32, 135
Tympanic 189
Ulnar 85, 109
Vagus-Cranial nerve X-30, 153, 154, 155, 188, 441, 444
Vertebral 177, 179
Vestibular 136, 320, 321
Vestibulocochlear-Cranial nerve VIII-30, 321
Zygomatic 189
Nerve sheath neoplasm 139, 275
Nervous ketosis 422
Neural canal 23
 crest 23, 28
 fold 23
 groove 23
 plate 23
 tube 23
Neuritis-Brachial plexus 104
 Cauda equina 111
 Chronic 104
 Facial 151
 Polyneuritis equi 111
 Trigeminal 142
Neurobiotaxis 30
Neuroblast 24
Neuroglia 25
Neurohypophysis 33, 482
Neurologic examination 243, 487
 Backing 286
 Circling 286
 Cranial nerves 495
 Evaluation for neck discomfort 288
 Form 488
 Gait and posture 243, 285, 491

Head elevation 286
History 489
Large animal spinal cord 285
Laryngeal adduction tst 288
Mental status 490
Muscle tone, size and spinal nerve reflexes 245, 285, 286, 494
Physical examination 490
Postural reactions 244, 286, 492
Signalment 487
Small animal spinal cord 243
Swaying 286
Neuroma 88
Neuromuscular –Clinical signs 86
 Diseases 90
 Junction 78, 93
 Spindle 200
Neuromyokymia 217
Neuromyopathy-Doberman Pinscher 125
 Ischemic 115
 Hypothyroid 151, 159
Neuron-Alpha efferent 200
 Association 195
 Bipolar 394
 Commissural 195
 Definition 2
 Dendritic zone 2
 Gamma efferent 200
 Gamma plate 202
 Gamma trial 202
 Granule 194, 348
 Lower motor 77
 Photoreceptor 394
 Projection 195
 Purkinje 327, 348
 Pyramidal 194
 Sensory Ia 202
 Sensory Ib 202
 Sensory group II 202
 Stellate 194
 Telodendron 2
 Upper motor 192
Neuronal seizure environment 456
Neuronal storage disease 426
Neuronal vacuolation and spinocerebellar degeneration 159, 273
Neuro-ophthalmologic review of clinical signs 409
Neuropathy Canine sensory 237

Dancing Doberman 125
Diabetic 125
Diffuse polyneuropathy-rottweiler 159
Hypothyroid 125,151
Idiopathic facial 151
Inherited distal-Leonbergers 124
Inherited giant axonal 125
Inherited hypertrophic in Tibetan mastiffs 125
Metabolic 124
Recurrent laryngeal 158
Trigeminal 142, 238
Neuropore, rostral 23
Neurotoxin-Botulinum 92
 Tetanus 209
Neurotrophic keratitis 139, 237, 238
Nigropallidal encephalomalacia 205
Nigrostriatal system 195, 199
Nitazoxanide 301
Nociception 221, 229, 233, 236
Non-olfactory rhinencephalon 448
Norepinephrine 168, 177, 468, 469
Norwegian Forest cat-Glycogenosis 427
Norwich Terrier-Movement disorder 218
Nubian-Ceroid lipofuscinosis 428
 Mannosidosis 427
Nuclear bag-chain fibers 201
Nucleus-Abducent 30, 135
 Accumbens 195
 Ambiguus 30, 152, 158, 159
 Amygdala 195, 445
 Basal 36, 37, 195
 Caudate 195, 217, 364
 Caudolateral thalamus 477
 Central cervical 224
 Central medial thalamus 477
 Centrobasilar 224
 Cerebellar 356
 Ceruleus 234, 468
 Clark 222
 Claustrum 195
 Cochlear 434
 Cuneate-Medial 225, 234
 Lateral 222
 Dorsal raphe 468
 Dorsalis 222
 Dorsolateral thalamus 477

Dorsomedial thalamus 477
Edinger-Westphal 169
Endopeduncular 196
Facial 30, 144
Fastigial-cerebellar 324, 356
Geniculate-Lateral 398, 477
 Medial 324, 437, 477
Globus pallidus 195
Gracilis 225, 234
Habenula 449
Hypoglossal 30, 160, 163
Hypothalamic 468
Interpeduncular 450
Interposito-cerebellar 356
Lateral cerebellar 356
Lateral cervical 226, 234
Lateral cuneate 222
Lateral lemniscus 436
Lentiform 195
Locus ceruleus 234, 468
Mamillary 483
Medullary motor reticular formation 199, 468
Mesencephalic of trigeminal nerve 227
Motor-trigeminal 163, 342
Nucleus Z 226, 234
Oculomotor 32, 134, 169, 399
Olivary 200, 355, 364
Pallidum 195
Parasympathetic of facial nerve 188
Parasympathetic of glossopharyngeal nerve 189
Parasympathetic of vagus nerve 18
Paraventricular hypothalamus 483
Paraventricular thalamus 477
Pontine 199, 355
Pontine motor reticular formation 199, 468
Pontine sensory of trigeminal nerve 32, 227, 235
Pretectal 169, 399
Proprius 226
Putamen 195
Red 198, 355
Reticular formation 355
Rostral thalamic 449, 450, 476, 477
Septal 195, 449
Solitary Tract 189, 441, 467
Spinal tract of trigeminal 32, 147, 235, 467
Substantia nigra 198, 217, 364

Subthalamic 196
Suprachiasmatic 468
Supraoptic 483
Thalamic reticular 477, 479
Thoracic 222
Trapezoid body-dorsal 435
Trigeminal motor 31, 139
Trochlear 135
Ventral caudal lateral thalamus 225, 226, 233, 234, 442, 477, 479
Ventral caudal medial thalamus 227, 237, 442, 477, 479
Ventral lateral thalamus 356, 477, 479
Ventral rostral thalamus 196, 477, 479
Ventrolateral hypothalamus 468
Vestibular 225
Zona incerta 196

Nystagmus-Abnormal 325
Caloric 325
Congenital 345, 397
Jerk 320, 325
Normal (physiologic) 136, 320, 325
Pendular 324, 345
Positional 325
Postrotatory 326
Resting 325
Rotatory 325
Spontaneous 325
Vertical 325

Obsessive compulsive syndrome 405
Obtundation 481, 483
Occipital bone dysplasia 48, 72
Occipital bone malformation 47
Occipitoatlantoaxial malformation 268, 289
Octreotide 465
Oculomotor neurons
Anatomy 134, 169
Clinical signs 137, 170
Diseases 138
Function 135

Oculus dextra 170
sinistra 170
uterque 170

Old English Sheepdog-Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 368
Ivermectin toxicity 60

Olfaction 444
Olfactory bulb 444
Olfactory tractotomy 446

Olfactory tubercle 445
Oligodendroglia 25
Oligodendroglial dysplasia- Bull Mastiff 215
Charolais 312
Onion bulbs 125
Opisthotonus 205, 209, 212, 337, 339, 360, 481
Opsoclonus 215
Optic canal 397
 chiasm 345, 397
 cup 389
 disc 393, 396
 eye field 389
 stalk 389
 tract 33, 397
 vesicle 389
Optic nerve- Anatomy 397
 Decussation 392
 Development 390
 Hypoplasia 406
 Injury 407
Optic neuritis 171, 333
Optic radiation 399
Optic theogram 396
Organ-Circumventricular 442
 Area postrema 441
 Subcommissural 442
 Subfornical 442
Organ of Corti 433
Organophosphate toxicity 96
 Fenthion 96
 Haloxon 159
 Triorthocresyl phosphate 310
Orthostatic postural myoclonus 216
Ossification-Atlas-axis 268
 Calvarial 48
Osteochondralcalcinosis 273
Osteochondrosis 269, 290
Osteopathy-Stylohyoid/temporohyoid 340
Otic placode 319
 vesicle 319
Otitis media/interna
 Bilateral 336
 Unilateral 146, 147, 328, 329, 335, 340, 343
Otocyst 319
Ototoxicity 382, 439
Oxybate sodium 471

Oxytocin 483
Pachygryria 45, 363
Pachymeninx 55
Pain 221
 Center 451
 Thalamic 238
 Syndromes 238
Paleopallium 36, 444, 448
Pallidum 195, 206
Palmigrade posture 109
Palpebral reflex 147
Paradoxical sleep 468
Paradoxical vestibular disease 327, 333, 334, 344, 360, 379, 381
Parakeet-Renal adenocarcinoma 123
Paraneoplastic hypoglycemia 457
Paraparesis 114, 124, 126, 127,
Paraplegia 109, 115, 123, 250, 252
Parasympathetic GVE-LMN 168
Parelaphostrongylus tenuis 305, 306
Paresis 86, 204
 Lower motor neuron 86
 Spastic 204
 Upper motor neuron 205
Parkinson disease 217
Paroxysmal dystonic choreoathetosis 218
Pars ciliaris retina 392
Pars intermedia dysfunction 484
Pars iridica retina 392
Pars optica retina
 Development 392-
 Histology 393
 External limiting membrane 394
 External nuclear layer 394
 External plexiform layer 394
 Ganglion 395
 Internal limiting membrane 395
 Internal nuclear layer 395
 Internal plexiform layer 395
 Nerve fiber layer 395
 Photosensitive layer 394
 Pigment epithelium of the retina 393
Parson (Jack) Russell terrier
 Axonopathy encephalomyopathy (Hereditary ataxia) 384
 Myasthenia gravis 93
Patellar reflex 82, 83, 112
Pathway-Central visual 398

Cerebellothalamicocerebral 356
Cerebellorubrothalamicocerebral 356
Cerebropontocerebellar 355, 400
Cerebrotectocerebellar 355, 400
Cerebrotectopontocerebellar 355, 400
Corticospinal 192
Retinotopic 399
Visual reflex 399
Peduncle-Caudal cerebellar 200, 355
 Mamillary 450, 483
 Middle cerebellar 356
 Olfactory 445
 Rostral cerebellar 199, 356
Pembroke Welsh corgi-Degenerative myelopathy 262
Penn Yan disease 344
Pentobarbital 467
Pergolide 485
Perilymph 320, 433
Perilymphatic duct 433
Persian cat-Mannosidosis 427
Persian tiger-Congenital nystagmus 346
Persistent hyperplastic primary vitreous 392
Persistent hyperplastic tunica vasculosa lentis 392
Peruvian Paso-Inherited tetany 212
p-glycoprotein 60
Phenobarbital 216,414, 463, 466
Phenoxybenzamine 187
Phenylephrine 176
Phenylpropanolamine 187
Physostigmine 469, 471
Pia mater 56
Pial-glial membrane 60
Pigment layer of retina 392
Pineal gland (body) 442
Placode-Branchial 30
 Otic 30
Plantigrade posture 128
Planum nasolabiale 175
Plate-Alar 27
 Basal 27
 Cribiform 413
 Floor 27
 Neural 23
 Roof 27
Pleasure center 451
Pleurothotonus 72, 205, 481

Plexus-Brachial 85, 104
Choroid 30, 33, 36, 37, 54
Enteric 443
Pelvic 184, 188
Pharyngoesophageal 153
Sacral 186
Tympanic 173

Plott Hound-Mucopolysaccharidosis 427

Pneumoventriculogram 75

Poikilothermia 484

Polioencephalomalacia 420
Amprolium toxicity 421
Anoxia 421
Hypoxia 421
Lead toxicity 420
Mercury toxicity 421
Osmolar Imbalance 422
Ovine copper deficiency 420
Salt toxicity 422
Sulfur toxicity 419
Thiamin deficiency 68, 205, 419
Water intoxication 422

Poliomyelomalacia 116
Aortic ligation 116
Ayshire calves 118
Cats-injury 116
Pigs-Selenium toxicity 117
Postoperative 117

Polled Dorset Sheep-Globoid cell leukodystrophy 427

Polled Herefords-Inherited tetany 211

Polydipsia 484

Polymicrocavitation 312

Polymicrogyria 44

Polymyopathy-
Inherited autosomal recessive in Labrador Retriever
(Type II deficiency polymyopathy) 98
Polysaccharide storage 217

Polymyositis 95

Polyneuritis 90, 96, 97

Polyneuritis equi 111

Polyneuropathy-Charcott-Marie-Tooth in humans 124
Distal Inherited in Leonbergers 124
Inflammatory 91
Inherited giant axonal-German Shepherd 125

Polyphagia 484

Polyradiculoneuritis 90

Polysaccharide storage myopathy 217
Polyuria 484
Pomeranian-Globoid cell leukodystrophy 427
Pons: Clinical signs 229, 500
Pontazuril 301
Pontine center-micturition 186
Pontine locus ceruleus 234
Poodle-Idiopathic epilepsy 458
 Sphingomyelinosis 427
 Glycoproteinosis 427
Porencephaly 43
Portography 513
Portosystemic shunt 425, 457, 513
Portuguese Water Dog-GM₁ gangliosidosis Type 1 385, 427
Positive sharp waves 89
Postanesthetic-Blindness 421
 Encephalopathy 421
 Poliomyelmalacia 117
Postictal depression 454
Postural reactions 87, 204, 229, 244
 Hemiwalking 87, 245
 Hopping 87, 245
 Paw/hoof replacement 87, 245
 Placing 245
 Wheelbarrowing 245
Posture-Decerebellate 205, 339, 360
 Palmigrade 109, 128
 Plantigrade 128
Potassium bromide 463, 466
Pouch-Hypophyseal 34
Pralidoxime 96
Prazosin 470
Prechordal mesenchyme 389
Prednisone 94,333, 414
Presbycusis 438, 439
Proboscis 42
Procainamide 207,213, 217
Prodrome 455
Progesterins 453
Progressive neuronal abiotrophy-Kerry Blue Terriers 363
Projections-Corticonuclear 193
 Corticopontine 355
 - Corticospinal 193
 - Thalamocortical 225, 234
Propofol 467
Proprioception-general Conscious 225, 227

Reflex-cerebellar 222
Propulsive behavior 205
Prosencephalon-Clinical signs 72, 161, 193, 204, 229, 238, 409
 Development 33, 34
 Duplication 44
 Hypoplasia 39
Prostaglandin 233
Prostigmine 94
Protraction 202
Pseudomyotonia 90
Psychosine 280
Ptosis 139
Pug Dog-Necrotizing meningoencephalitis 411
Pupil dilation 139
Pupillary abnormalities-Case studies 170
Pupillary light reflex- Pathway 169, 400
Pupillary membrane 391
Pupils-Control 169
 Parasympathetic 169
 Sympathetic 173
 In acute brain disease 182
Purkinje neurons 327
Putamen 195
Pygmy goats-Myotonia 207
Pyramid 192
Pyramidal system 192
Pyridostigmine 94
Pyrimethamine 301
Pyrrolizidine alkaloid 425
Quarter Horse-Inherited axonopathy 214
Queckenstedt maneuver 58
Rabies 124, 126, 161, 162
Rachischisis 50
Raclopride 470
Radial nerve injury 107
Radiation injury 460
Radiculitis-Neospora 114
Rage 451
Rambouillet Sheep-Ceroid lipofuscinosis 428
Rat Terrier-Dystrophinopathy 99
 Hypomyelination 214
 Hypothyroidism 214
Receptor-Acetylcholine 78
 Glutamate 459, 465
 Glycine 211
 Sensory 221

Red nucleus 198
Reelin 46, 362
Referred pain 443
Reflex-Anal 83
 Biceps 85
 Cranial crural muscle 84
 Crossed extensor 204
 Cutaneous trunci 86, 246
 Dazzle 400
 Extensor carpi radialis 85
 Flexor 231
 Gastrocnemius muscle 84
 Inverse myotactic 202
 Mass 204, 252
 Micturition 187
 Myotatic 212
 Palpebral 147
 Patellar 82, 83, 112, 245, 287
 Pelvic limb 83
 Perineal 83, 187, 287
 Pupillary light 169, 399, 496
 Spinal nerve 82, 245
 Tendon 83
 Thoracic limb 85
 Topographic anatomy 83
 Triceps 85
 Viscerovisceral 444
 Withdrawal (Flexor) 83, 85, 287
Reflex sympathetic dystrophy 190
Regurgitation 93, 153
Release from inhibition 204
REM sleep 468
Renshaw cell 209
Respiratory abnormalities 482
Reticular formation 199, 468
Retina-Development 392
 Histology 393
 Nasotemporal division 398
Rexed's laminae 233
Rhabdomyolysis 130
Rhinencephalon 444, 448
Rhodopsin 393, 394
Rhombencephalon 25
Rhombic lip 32, 348
Risus sardonicus 20
Rolling 324, 337, 344

Root-Dorsal 28
 Ventral 27
Rottweiler-Distal neuropathy 274
 Dystrophinopathy 274
 Encephalomyelopathy-polyneuropathy 159, 273
 Laryngeal paralysis 159
 Leukoencephalomyelopathy 274
 Meningeal fibrosis:C2-C3 271, 272
 Motor neuron disease 101, 274
 Neuroaxonal dystrophy 274
 Polyneuropathy (axonopathy) 274
 Primary demyelination 274
Running fits 452
Russian knapweed 206
Saccule 320
Sacral GSE LMN 186
Sacrocaudal dysfunction 111, 112
s-adenosylmethionine 262
Salers-Mannosidosis 427
Salivary Glands 189
Salt toxicity 458
Saluki-Ceroid lipofuscinosis 428
 Motor neuron disease 101
Samoyed-Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 369
 Cerebellar hypoplasia 362
 Hypomyelination 214
 Lissencephaly 362
 Myasthenia gravis 93
Sarcocystis neurona 107, 126, 143, 160, 163, 297, 341, 342
SARDS 171, 401, 404
Satiety center 484
Scala tympani 433
 vestibuli 433
Schiff-Sherrington syndrome 248, 250, 252
Schmorl's nodes 251
Schwann cell disorder 25
Scoliosis 48, 72, 305
Scopolamine 469
Scottie cramp 2 17
Scottish Highland calf-Cerebellar malformation 373
ScottishTerrier-Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 368
 Movement disorder 217
 Scottie cramps 217
Scratching 48, 72

Seizure causes-457
Intracranial: Degeneration 419, 457
 Idiopathic 406, 458
 Inflammation 457
 Injury 457
 Malformation 457
 Neoplasm 457
Extracranial :Electrolyte abnormality 458
 Hepatic encephalopathy 457
 Hyperlipidemia 458
 Hyperthermia 458
 Hypoglycemia 457
 Hypoxia 458
 Intestinal parasitism 458
 Uremia 458
Seizure classification 455
 Cluster 455
 Complex partial 451, 452
 Focal 455
 Generalized (grand mal) 455
 Jacksonian 455
 Myoclonic 213
 Psychomotor 451, 452
 Simple Partial 218, 455
 Status epilepticus 455
Seizure disorders 454
 Case examples 461, 463
 Definition 434
 Examination 459
 Pathogenesis 454
 Terminology 454
 Threshold 455
 Treatment 465
Selegeline 471
Selenium toxicosis 117
Semicoma 481
Senechio spp 425
Sensorineural deafness-Congenital inherited 438
 Acquired 439
Sensory ganglioradiculitis 237
Sensory modality 222
Sensory systems 222
Septal area 445, 448, 449
Septal nuclei 195

Septum-Bullae 330
 Dorsal median 27
 Pellucidum 37, 449

Serotonin 217, 233, 234, 468, 469

Serum hepatitis 425

Shaker foals 92

Shetland Pony-Narcolepsy 469

Shiloh Shepherd-Thoracolumbar degenerative joint disease 263

Shivers 217

Shorthair pointers-sensory neuropathy 237

Shorthorn-Glycogenosis 427

Shropshire sheep-Myotonia 207

Siamese cat- Ceroid lipofuscinosis 428
 Congenital nystagmus 346
 Congenital peripheral vestibular disease 336
 Congenital strabismus 139, 346
 GM₁ gangliosidosis Type 2 427
 Mucopolysaccharidosis 427
 Sphingomyelinosis 427

Siberian-Husky cross racing dogs-Laryngeal paralysis 159

Sinus-Cavernous 139
 Dorsal longitudinal 56

Slap test 288

Sleep-Abnormal 468
 Anatomy 468
 Deprivation 470
 Movement disorder 473
 Normal 468
 Paralysis 468
 Slow wave 468

Smooth Fox Terrier-Axonopathy-encephalomyelopathy (Hereditary ataxia) 384
 Myasthenia gravis 93

Snake envenomation 96

Soft-coated Wheaton Spaniel-Movement disorder 218

Solanum fastigiatum 377

Solanum vivarum 377

Sole plate 78

Somali cat-Myasthenia gravis 93

Somatostatin 463

Somatotopic organization 225

Somesthetic cerebral cortex 225, 228, 233

Sonic Hedgehog 389, 397

South Hampshire Sheep-Ceroid lipofuscinosis 428

Space-Perivascular 56
 Subarachnoid 55
 Subdural 55

Spastic Paresis 212
 Syndrome 213

Spasticity 204

Special proprioception system 319

Special somatic afferent system-hearing 433
 vision 34, 394

Special visceral afferent system-olfaction 444
 taste 30, 444

Spheroids 125

Sphingomyelinase 427

Sphingomyelinosis 427

Spike disease 218

Spina bifida 46, 50

Spinal cord-Anatomy 240

- Clinical signs: Horse, Farm Animals 288, 289
- Clinical signs: Small Animal 243, 246
- Development 27
- Diseases: Horse, Farm animals 289, 306
 - Small animals 250
- Malformation 48
- Segments 79

Spinal dysraphism 51

Spinal muscular atrophy 100, 312

Spinal nerve: Anatomy 78

- Function 8
- General proprioception 222
- General somatic afferent 229
- General somatic efferent LMN 78
- Reflex evaluation 83, 85, 245, 287, 494

Spinal shock 248, 252

Spinal walking 202

Spindle-Neuromuscular 200

Spiral lamina 433

- organ 433

Spondylomyelopathy, caudal cervical 271

Spondylosis deformans 264

Spongioblast 24

Springer Spaniel- Fucosidosis 427

- Hypomyelination 214
- Myasthenia gravis 93

Stair test 359

Stanchion paralysis 147

Standard poodle: idiopathic epilepsy 458

Stapes 320

Star gazing 484

Statoconia 321

Statoconiorum membrane 321
Status epilepticus 455, 467
Stenosis-Cervical vertebral 269
 Lumbosacral vertebral 112
 Mesencephalic aqueduct 71
Stiff man syndrome 215
Stifle arthritis 316
Stockard's paralysis 101
Strabismus-Convergent 398
 Denervation 137
 Dorsomedial 138, 420
 Hydrocephalic 72
 Medial 137
 Ventrolateral 139
 Vestibular 139
Streptococcus equi 417.
Streptomycin 329
Stria-Acoustic 434
 Habenularis thalamus 449
 Lateral olfactory 445
 Medial olfactory 445
 Terminalis 36, 448, 483
 Vascularis 433, 438
Strongylus vulgaris 424
Strychnine toxicity 211
Stupor 481
Stylohyoidosteopathy 149, 340
Subarachnoid diverticulum (cyst) 56, 263
Subarachnoid space 55
Subcommissural organ 442
Subependymal layer 37
Subfalcine herniation 58
Subfornical organ 442
Subluxation: Atlantoaxial 268
Substance-Central grey 234
 P 234, 237
Substantia gelatinosa 230, 234
Substantia nigra 198, 205, 206
Subthalamus 476
Sudden acquired retinal degeneration syndrome (SARDs) 171, 401, 404
Suffolk Draft Horse-Narcolepsy 469
Suffolk Sheep-GM₁ gangliosidosis Type 2 427
Sulcus: Dorsal lateral 229
 Hippocampal 449
 Lateral rhinal 36, 448
Limitans 26

Sulfadiazine 301
Sulfur toxicity 419
Superoxide dismutase 102
 radicle 102
Suppurative meningoencephalitis 162
Suture-Frontoparietal 48
Swainsona spp. 115
Sweating 176, 177
Swedish Lapland dog-Multisystem abiotrophy (Motor neuron disease) 101
Sweeney 109
Swimmer syndrome 115
Sydney Silkie-Glucocerebrosidosis 427
Sympathetic GVE-LMN: Micturition 185
 Ocular 173, 174
Synaptic cleft 78
Syncope 470
Syndrome-Adiposogenital 484
 Adversive 72, 205, 460, 481
 Beagle pain 281
 Brown-Sequard 234
 Cauda equina 112
 Chediak-Higashi 346
 Collie eye 406
 Dandy Walker 362
 Feline hyperesthesia 464
 Froelich 484
 Horner 105, 143, 147, 155, 173, 174, 336
 Key-Gaskell 189
 Lavendar foal 212
 Limber tail 113
 Lumbosacral 112
 Maladjustment 421
 Obsessive compulsive 465
 Pain 238
 Rage 453
 Schiff-Sherrington 248
 Spastic 212
 Spinal shock 248
 Swimmer 115
 Thalamic pain 238
 White shaker 215
 Wobbler 269,290
Synovial cyst 293
Syringohydromyelia 47, 48, 69, 188, 382
System-Adrenergic 168
 Ascending reticular activating 199, 234, 402, 479

Auditory 433
Cholinergic 169
Enteric nervous 29, 189, 443
Extrapyramidal 195
Functional 3
General proprioception 4, 221
General somatic afferent 3, 221
General somatic efferent 4. 77, 134
General visceral afferent 3, 441
General visceral efferent 4, 168
Hypothalamic reticular 479
Hypothalamo-adenohypophyseal 483
Hypothalamo-neurohypophyseal 483
Limbic 448
Lower motor neuron 77
Parasympathetic 168
Pyramidal 192
Special proprioception 4, 319
Special somatic afferent 3, 433, 389
Special visceral afferent 4, 441
Sympathetic 168
Tectotegmentospinal 173
Upper motor neuron 192
Vestibular 319
Tapetum lucidum 393, 397
Tarsus-dropped 128
Taste 444
Taste bud 444
Telencephalon-Anatomy 195, 448
 Development 35
Temperature regulation 484
Temporohyoid osteopathy 149, 340
Tensilon 93
Test- Menace response 360, 399, 401
 Olfaction 445
 Pupillary light reflex 169, 400
 Slap 288
 Stair 359
 Swinging light 171, 401
Tetanospasmin 209
Tetanus 209
 Facial 150
 Focal 209
 Generalized 209
Tetany-Diffuse 211, 217
 Focal 212

Tetraparesis- LMN 97
 UMN 271, 279

Tetraplegia LMN 90, 118
 UMN 266

Thalamencephalon 476

Thalamic pain syndrome 238

Thalamus- Anatomy 476
 Clinical signs 480
 Development 33
 Diffuse cortical projection system 477, 478
 Direct cortical projection system 477, 478
 Function 477, 480
 Nuclear groups 477
 Thalamic association system 479
 Thalamic reticular system 477, 478

Theiler's disease 421, 425

Thermography 177, 179

Thiamin deficiency 68, 339, 419

Thiaminase 419, 420

Third eyelid –Protrusion 183, 210, 360

Thirst 484

Thomsen disease 207

Thromboembolism-Aortic 115

Thrombotic meningoencephalitis 161, 162, 344

Tibetan Mastiff-inherited hypertrophic neuropathy 125

Tibetan Terrier-Ceroid lipofuscinosi 427

Tick paralysis 95

Titubation 359

Toltrazuril 301

Toxicity-Aminoglycoside antibiotics 439
 Amprolium 421
 Arsenicals 315, 460
 Caffeine (chocolate) 457

Chlorinated hydrocarbons 457, 460
Dopaminergic neurotoxin 206
Ethylene glycol 457, 460
Fenthion 96
Fluroacetate(1080) 460
Haloxon 159, 310
Hexachlorophene 215, 460
Lead 215, 452
Mercury 421
Metaldehyde 215, 460
Metronidazole 333, 334
Mycotoxin 215
Organophosphate 215, 310, 457, 460
Penitrem A 215
Pyrethrin 215
Pyrrolizidine 425
Salt 464
Selenium 464
Strychnine 211
Sulfur 419
Trichlorfon 214
Triorthocresyl phosphate 310
Xylitol 457
Toxins that induce coma 482
Toxoplasma gondii 95
Tract-Cervicospinocerebellar 224
 Cervicospinovestibular 225
 Corticonuclear (corticobulbar) 193
 Corticoreticular 200
 Corticorubral 199
 Corticospinal 193
 Cuneocerebellar 222
 Habenular interpeduncular 450
 Hypothalamohypophyseal 483
 Lateral corticospinal 193
 -Lateral olfactory 445
 Lissauer 230
 Olfactory 445
 Optic 33, 169
 Mamillotegmental 450, 483
 Mamillothalamic 450, 483
 Medullary reticulospinal 200
 Mesencephalic of trigeminal nerve 227
 Olivocerebellar 355
 Pallidohypothalamic 483
 Paraventriculohypophyseal 483

Pontine reticulospinal 199
Propriospinal 222
Pyramidal 192
Quintothalamic 227, 237
Reticulocerebellar 355
Reticulospinal 186, 199, 205
Rubrocerebellar 355
Rubronuclear (bulbar) 199
Rubrospinal 199
Solitariothalamic 442
Solitary 189, 441
Spinal-trigeminal 32, 147, 234
Spinocerebellar 355
 Cervical 224
 -Cranial 224
 Dorsal 222
 Ventral 222
Spinocervical 226
Spinocervicothalamic 226, 234
Spinomesencephalic 234, 399
Spinotectal 399
Spinothalamic 233, 442
Spinovestibular 248, 328
Supraopticohypophyseal 483
Tectocerebellar 355
Tectonuclear (bulbar) 399, 400, 436
Tectospinal 399, 436
Tectotegmentospinal 173
Tectothalamic 399
Thalamocortical 225, 233
Tuberohypophyseal 433
 Ventral corticospinal 193
Vestibulocerebellar 324, 355
Vestibulospinal 204, 322
Vestibulothalamic 324
Transketolase 420
Transtentorial herniation 58
Transverse brain sections 6
Transverse fibers of pons 199
Trapezoid body 384, 434
Tremor 214, 360
Trigeminal neuritis 142, 238
Trigeminal neurons:
 Anatomy 139
 Clinical signs 139
 Diseases 139, 235

Trismus 96
Trochlear neurons
 Anatomy 135
 Clinical signs 137
 Diseases 139
 Function 135
Trunk-Dorsal and ventral vagal 189
 Vagosympathetic 173, 175, 178, 189
Tube-Neural 23
Tuber cinereum 482
Two engine gait 247, 274
Tympanic membrane 278, 319, 433
Tyrosine 29
Uncontrolled involuntary muscle contractions 206
 Muscle 206
 Nervous system 209
Uremia 458
Urine-Continence and storage 186
 Incontinence 187
Upper motor neuron system (UMN)-
 Anatomy 192
 Clinical signs 204
 Diseases 204
 Function 200
Urine spraying 446
Utriculus 320
Uvea 391
Vagal neurons
 Anatomy 152
 Clinical signs 153
 Diseases 153
Vagal stimulation 467
Vancomycin 329
Vascular compromise 379, 413, 457
Vasculitis, Equine Herpes virus 1 302
Vasopressin 483
Velum- Caudal medullary 30
 Rostral medullary 135
Ventricles 30
Veratrum californicum 42, 389
Vertebral column 79
Vertebral fracture 113, 305, 313, 314, 315, 316
Vertebral malformation
 Caudal 50
 Cervical 268
 Thoracolumbar 308, 315

Vertebral malformation-malarticulation 268
Vertebral scoliosis 305
Vesicle-optic 34
 telencephalic 35
Vestibular disease 328
 Benign idiopathic canine peripheral 328
 Benign idiopathic equine peripheral 341
 Benign idiopathic feline peripheral 335
 Bilateral peripheral 337, 336
 Central 327, 331, 332, 334, 337, 338, 341, 342
 Congenital 336
 Paradoxical 327, 333, 334, 344, 360, 379, 381
 Unilateral peripheral 324, 329, 336, 340
Vestibular neuronitis 328
Vestibular receptor 319
Vestibular system-
 Anatomy and physiology 319
 Clinical signs 324
 Development 319
Vestibule 320
Villi-Arachnoid 59
Virus-Aino 44
 Akabane 44
 Bluetongue 43
 Bovine viral diarrhea 44, 371
 Cache Valley 44
 Canine distemper 376
 Canine herpes 361
 Caprine arthritis encephalitis 309
 Chuzan 44
 Circa 214
 Eastern equine encephalitis 423
 Equine herpesvirus I 302
 Feline infectious peritonitis 339
 Feline panleukopenia 44, 369
 Hog cholera 214, 376
 Ovine herpes 162
 Rabies 124, 126 162, 289, 313
 Swine fever 214
 Visna 309
 West Nile 126, 289, 423
Visceral afferent systems 441
Visceral pain 443
Visual field 398
Vitamin A deficiency 70, 407
Vitamin E deficiency-Motor neuron disease 101

Myelopathy 294
Myopathy 130

Visual system- Clinical evaluation 399
 Clinical signs 400
 Diseases 409
 Embryology 389
 Pathway for conscious perception 398
 Pathway for reflexes 399

Vitriturf 244, 491

Vizsla-Idiopathic epilepsy 458

Von Gierke disease 457

Wallerian degeneration 88, 240, 290

Weaver Brown Swiss 312

Weimaranar-Myelodysplasia 51
 Spinal dysraphism 51

Welsh Mountain Sheep-Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 375

West Highland White Terrier- Acquired action related repetitive myoclonus 215
 Globoid cell leukodystrophy 280, 427

West Nile virus 126

White shaker dogs 215

Wide head excursions 327

Wilm tumor 255

Wire Fox Terrier-Cerebellar hypoplasia 362
 Lissencephaly 46, 362
 Megaesophagus 154

Wirehaired Dachshund-ceroid lipofuscinosiis 428

Wobbler syndrome 269, 290

Xylitol toxicity 457

Xyrem 471

Yellow star thistle 206

Yohimbine 471

Yorkshire pig-Cerebellar cortical abiotrophy 376
 GM₂ gangliosidosis Type 3 427

Yorkshire Terrier-Necrotizing leukoencephalitis 411
 Portosystemic shunt 457

Yugoslavian Sheepdog-Ceroid lipofuscinosiis 428

Zona incerta 196

Zone-Autonomous 231

Zonisamide 367